

Pages 49 and 50 — Mixed practice

1)	Standard English	Non-Standard English
	It's all mine.	We was well good.
	He's the butcher's son.	They has no idea.
	This is delicious.	He can run real quick.
	Who wants it?	That are funny.
	I would like to stay.	I isn't going back.

(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 2) Any sentences written in formal English which convey the same meaning as the originals.
 E.g. Do you think we should buy a lot of vegetables?
 We do not have the time to argue about it.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 3) I ain't seen nothing. — I haven't seen anything.
 We've never gone nowhere. — We've never gone anywhere.
 I don't like them cakes. — I don't like those cakes.
 You has got a lot to learn. — You have got a lot to learn.
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) It is important that he arrive promptly. — formal
 It'd be cool if he got there on time. — informal
 (1 mark)
- 5) Any sentences written in Standard English which convey the same meaning as the originals.
 E.g. We have been very busy.
 How many people are here?
 You run more quickly than me.
 It isn't a joke.
 I slept really well last night.
 We have done loads of stuff. / We did loads of stuff.
 She was taught differently.
 (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Section 6 – Making and Choosing Words

Page 51 — Word families

	Noun	Verb	Adjective
1)	weight	<i>to weigh</i>	<i>weighly</i>
	<i>friend</i>	<i>to befriend</i>	friendly
	<i>correction</i>	to correct	<i>correct</i>

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 2) lovely, loving, unloved, beloved
reverses, reversed, irreversible, reversing
destruct, construct, instruct, instruction
(1 mark for 1 group correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) circle (1 mark)

Pages 52 and 53 — Prefixes

- 1) prehistoric, unreal, dismount, overheat, interact, mistreat, disobey
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) My brother had an allergic **reaction** to the nuts he was eating.
Fran wanted to call her friend, but she could not find the **telephone**.
Nick's sister was very **antisocial** and stayed in her room all day.
The children don't **misbehave** because their teacher is very strict.
Nima knew a lot about **subordinate** clauses.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Dan gets very **unhappy** when other people **misunderstand** him.
It is **inappropriate** to wear your pyjamas in the **supermarket**.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 4) de — crypt (decrypt)
re — arrange (rearrange)
il — legal (illegal)
in — secure (insecure)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) It is very **unlikely** that there will be an alien invasion.
Your explanation seems **improbable**, but I'll believe you.
My dog and my cat are **incompatible** — they're always fighting.
It was **irresponsible** to let us play with the water balloons.
Being short is a real **disadvantage** in basketball.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) **impractical**
unclear
imperfect
unimportant
unacceptable
dishonest
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 54 and 55 — Suffixes

- 1) musician, playful, closeness, preferable, selfless, employment, childhood
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Everyone congratulated Hannah on her wonderful performance.
Be careful what you eat in the jungle — many plants are **poisonous**.
Unfortunately, a chocolate teapot would be completely **useless**.
Eli is a **selfish** person because he only ever thinks about himself.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) He had to **authorise** the payment.
She tried not to **alienate** her friends.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 4) E.g. painful, painless, comfortable, comfortless, careful, careless, acceptable, acceptance, helpful, helpless, hopeful, hopeless
(1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) That book was very **inspirational**.
How can you **justify** spending that much money on sweets?
I like my **neighbourhood** because everyone is very friendly.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Homework isn't **enjoyable**, but it's **foolish** to avoid it.
A lion's **powerful** jaws can be **dangerous**.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. loneliness: The film was all about **loneliness** and fear.
amusement: The group watched the clown with **amusement**.
election: The politician won the **election**.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 56 and 57 — Making verbs

- 1) He **says** he has a time machine.
Quinn always **wins** at board games.
Fatima **played** in her band last night.
Kate is **walking** her ferret.
Bailey **passed** his dad the salt.
James is **acting** like an idiot.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) The stars are **shining** very brightly tonight.
Ben is **planning** to spend all his money on novelty mugs.
Sasha wastes so much time **deciding** how to do her hair.
The farmer's cows are **invading** our garden.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. believed: Lucille **believed** she would be famous one day.
applied: My dad **applied** to join the tennis club.
tried: The dog **tried** to chase the cat up the tree.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

- 4) hurried, dialled, liked, supplied, banged, flapped, stayed
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

5)

Verb	-ing form	Verb	-ing form
keep	<i>keeping</i>	tie	tying
ride	riding	win	winning
buy	buying	fry	frying
dig	digging	die	dying

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 6) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. I think my older brother **studies** too hard.
They all **stopped** talking to listen to the teacher.
My cat loves **having** her ears scratched.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)