

Grammar

Pages 24 and 25 — Clauses

1)	Phrase	Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
he fell over		✓	
out of pocket	✓		
before we went out			✓
Saturdays are the best		✓	
they jumped for joy		✓	
when we saw him			✓

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 2) They drank a lot of water after they had played out in the sun.
 If I win the mud-throwing tournament, we can have a party.
We left the room before he could start his boring story.
I fed the pig, while Pola took the chickens for a walk.
We had to leave the zoo because a hippo had escaped.
 When summer comes, we can go to the beach every day.
I don't like swimming outdoors unless it's very hot and sunny.

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 3) We went to the park because I wanted to play football.
 They will make a film after the TV series ends.
As long as the weather is nice, we're going to the fair this evening.
 You can sing along if you want.
 The music ended while they were dancing.
 My computer has broken even though it's brand new.
If she does well in school, her parents are going to buy her a bike.

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 4) Any sentence where a subordinate clause is added and a comma (if necessary) is used correctly.
 E.g. They swam in the sea after they had built sandcastles.
 (1 mark)

- 5) Any sentence where a main clause is added and a comma (if necessary) is used correctly.

E.g. When he got home, **he ate his dinner**.
We went for a walk even though it was cold.
 Before we could say anything, **the car drove away**.
James was upset because he'd lost his coat.
I made dinner while she had a shower.

(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 26 and 27 — Relative clauses

- 1) The street where I live is in the centre of town.
 Do you remember the time when we went to the circus?
 His parrot, which has blue and green feathers, wouldn't stop talking!
 Yesterday, I met the man who owns the bike shop.
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) That's the boy whose house is really big.
 My brother was late for tea, which surprised me.
 The children loved the lessons that took place outside.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Page 21 — Paragraphs

- 1) You should have ticked:
When you are talking about a different place
When a new person speaks
When you are talking about a different time
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) A paragraph contains sentences that talk about the same thing. — T
A new paragraph doesn't start on a new line. — F
Paragraphs are made up of sentences that follow on from each other. — T
Paragraphs make a piece of writing easier to read. — T
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) There was a loud crash inside the warehouse as the two burglars clumsily fell in through the window. // "Be quiet!" the larger burglar, Lars, told his companion. // "Sorry," replied John, a skinny man, as he dusted himself off. // Meanwhile, across the road, little Harry Spratt woke up in bed, wondering what all the racket was. He peered out of the window and saw the light of two torches moving inside the warehouse. He wanted to investigate but he knew better than to put himself in danger. Instead, Harry called the police. // Ten minutes later, he stood at his front door and watched as the police arrested the burglars and marched them outside. // "Good work, young man," the police sergeant said, nodding at him.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 22 and 23 — Phrases

- 1) Very slowly — Adverbial phrase
Blue leather shoes — Noun phrase
Under the stairs — Prepositional phrase
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Who owns the pink unicycle? Who owns it?
We don't like horror films. We don't like them.
That woman over there will help. She will help.
I have met many famous pop stars. I have met them.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) very bravely
extremely clearly
too loudly
surprisingly well
dangerously fast
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. Last week, I went to the park.
Tomorrow morning, I will have egg and toast.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 5) along the tightrope
next to the rolls
towards us
before lunch
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Three curious and brave children go looking for gold in a cave, but they are captured by an incredibly evil and powerful witch.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 24 and 25 — Clauses

	Phrase	Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
he fell over		✓	
out of pocket	✓		
before we went out			✓
Saturdays are the best		✓	
they jumped for joy		✓	
when we saw him			✓

- (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) They drank a lot of water after they had played out in the sun.
If I win the mud-throwing tournament, we can have a party.
We left the room before he could start his boring story.
I fed the pig, while Pola took the chickens for a walk.
We had to leave the zoo because a hippo had escaped.
When summer comes, we can go to the beach every day.
I don't like swimming outdoors unless it's very hot and sunny.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - 3) We went to the park because I wanted to play football.
They will make a film after the TV series ends.
As long as the weather is nice, we're going to the fair this evening.
You can sing along if you want.
The music ended while they were dancing.
My computer has broken even though it's brand new.
If she does well in school, her parents are going to buy her a bike.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - 4) Any sentence where a subordinate clause is added and a comma (if necessary) is used correctly.
E.g. They swam in the sea after they had built sandcastles.
(1 mark)
 - 5) Any sentence where a main clause is added and a comma (if necessary) is used correctly.
E.g. When he got home, he ate his dinner.
We went for a walk even though it was cold.
Before we could say anything, the car drove away.
James was upset because he'd lost his coat.
I made dinner while she had a shower.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 26 and 27 — Relative clauses

- 1) The street where I live is in the centre of town.
Do you remember the time when we went to the circus?
His parrot, which has blue and green feathers, wouldn't stop talking!
Yesterday, I met the man who owns the bike shop.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) That's the boy whose house is really big.
My brother was late for tea, which surprised me.
The children loved the lessons that took place outside.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

- 3) Any sentence where a relative clause is used correctly and commas are added correctly where necessary.
 E.g. The dog **that has white fur** is always barking.
 My uncle, **who is really tall**, loves rock climbing.
 The classroom, **which was near the hall**, was full of children.
 The weather was awful, **which ruined our holiday**.
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) You should have ticked:
 This book that I'm reading is very long.
 The car which he bought is bright red.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 5) I thought the food Tom had made was delicious.
 Whitney really liked all the people she had met.
 The homework Miss Ferreira gave us is due tomorrow.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence which uses a relative clause and a relative pronoun correctly.
 E.g. The postman, who is scared of our dog, refused to deliver our post.
 I have a mug that can hold a litre of tea.
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 28 to 31 — Mixed practice

- 1) When the dog barked, everyone looked up. — statement
 He tried to fix it, but it was beyond repair. — statement
 Stop doing cartwheels while I'm speaking! (also accept .) — command
 Why did they spend the morning in the house? — question
 I went to the party even though I didn't want to. — statement
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Phrase	Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
all afternoon	He tried to fix it	When the dog barked
in the house	I went to the party	while I'm speaking

- (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any question which is written correctly.
 E.g. Why are you still talking?
 Is there anybody there?
 Have you seen my jacket?
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentence where the commands are correctly changed into questions.
 E.g. Can you make my dinner?
 Will you go to your room, please?
 Could you bring me the remote?
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any sentence where the statements are correctly changed into questions.
 E.g. Is Reese tired?
 Are they early?
 Are you busy?
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) The angry milkman — Noun phrase
 Over the hill — Prepositional phrase
 Really happily — Adverbial phrase
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any phrase where two adjectives are used correctly.
 E.g. the old and noisy computer
 a happy, white horse
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 7) Any noun phrase that is shorter than the original phrase and conveys the same meaning.
 E.g. a handsome and talented actor
 the tall, rocky mountain
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 8) Any sentence where a prepositional phrase is used correctly.
 E.g. The cat ran under the bed.
 (1 mark)
 Any sentence where an adverbial is used correctly.
 E.g. Before we left, we checked to see if it was raining.
 (1 mark)
- 9) He owns the hotel which is closing down. — X
 That's the teacher who cycles to school. — ✓
 She wore a mask which was terrifying. — ✓
 I don't like the lamp that is in the living room. — X
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 10) We went to a museum **which** had a dinosaur display.
 (Also accept 'that' as a substitute for 'which'.)
 We met a man **who** knew a lot about dinosaurs.
 (Also accept 'that' as a substitute for 'who'.)
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 11) The display they had made was very interesting.
 We drew pictures of the dinosaurs we saw.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 12) You should have labelled the sentences like this:
 (SC) (MC)
 If you let me, I will dye your hair blue.
 (MC) (SC)
 They watch rugby every weekend because they love sports.
 (MC) (SC)
 We have to wait until Suri has woken up from her nap.
 (MC) (SC)
 You're not getting a bigger slice because it wouldn't be fair.
 (SC) (MC)
 While she was watching TV, I hid the remote in the cupboard.
 (1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 13) relative pronoun — who
 prepositional phrase — out of the bowl
 main clause — She opened the kitchen door
 subordinate clause — As Kaye poured herself some cereal
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Section 3 – Conjunctions and Prepositions

Page 32 — Co-ordinating conjunctions

- 1) The volcano was spitting ash and oozing lava.
I hated my new hairstyle, so I shaved it all off.
I don't like football, but I do like rugby.
Are you staying in, or are you going out?
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Jiten played tennis, and he played cricket.
I am the oldest, so I get to sit in the front.
He went to buy turnips, but they were sold out.
We can walk, or we can call a taxi.
Henry didn't like the pie, so he didn't eat it.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 33 — Subordinating conjunctions

- 1) Sophie's mother didn't think — that — it was warm enough.
Rupert's team won — because — they had been practising.
The match might be cancelled — if — it rains tomorrow.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Let's stop him before his jokes get any worse.
Unless she gets a pony for her birthday, she will be angry.
Although I like tomato sauce, I hate tomatoes.
I'm not talking to you until you've given me back my lizard.
Since he went into space, he hasn't talked about anything else.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any two sentences which make sense and use the subordinating conjunction 'because' correctly.
E.g. I don't want to go to school because I'm tired.
Theo never tidies his room because he's lazy.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 34 and 35 — Prepositions

- 1) under, into, on top of, over, after
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) One of the following options for each sentence:
My cousin is a pilot and travels all over / around the world.
The burglar made his escape by jumping out of / from the window.
The climber wrapped her scarf around / over her head.
The clown stood under / at / over the bridge.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) opposite — place
because of — cause
throughout — time
around — place
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) We left the mouldy cheese in the car. (preposition)
The champion runner finished miles ahead. (adverb)
The purple monkey is next to the dishwasher. (preposition)
They were really full after the buffet. (preposition)
The rain came pouring down. (adverb)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 5) Any sensible preposition used.
E.g. To find the ancient treasure, you need to go a hundred miles into the desert. Go east after the oasis and then travel over the sand dunes until you come to a pyramid. In front of the pyramid is a statue of a sphinx. The treasure is buried beneath it.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence where the words and a preposition are used correctly.
E.g. I was so shocked I jumped straight out of my chair.
She found something disgusting inside the fridge.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 36 and 37 — Mixed practice

- 1) so, even though, because, for, when, unless, and, but
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Co-ordinating Conjunction	Subordinating Conjunction	Preposition
<u>so</u>	<u>when</u>	<u>during</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>because</u>	<u>throughout</u>
<u>but</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>over</u>
<u>or</u>	<u>that</u>	<u>under</u>

- (1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any conjunctions that make sense.
E.g. "Have you seen Karen and Rajesh this morning?" Mrs Tomkins asked. "They were supposed to be having a piano lesson, but nobody's seen them." Eventually Mrs Tomkins left the room. As soon as she had gone, Rajesh and Karen came out from under their desks. They didn't want to go to their lesson because they hadn't practised all week.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any passage where the words are used correctly and the subordinating conjunctions are underlined.
E.g. Jack left the house in a hurry because he was going to the cinema, but he was running late. He had taken a long time to shower and have dinner. Although he was late, his friend was waiting outside when he got to the cinema.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) Carol decided that she would walk the dog over the hill. Mei had chickenpox, so she hid under her duvet. My brother is usually very loud, but he was silent throughout the whole show. Although chickens usually have feathers, mine has fur on her head!
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any paragraph which uses two conjunctions and two prepositions correctly.
E.g. I was going to hide under the table, but I decided it was a bad idea. Even though I'm not allowed in my sister's room, I hid there anyway.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Section 4 – Sentence Structure and Tense

Page 38 — Subject and object

- 1) My mother is mowing the lawn.
Frankie fried an egg this morning.
I really enjoyed the magic show.
My brother smashed a mirror.
Sue will watch television tonight.
Angela was writing a letter earlier.
My father always does the shopping.
Noel is drinking a glass of water.
The elephant stomped its feet.
(1 mark for 4 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Emilie enjoys playing video games. (subject)
 Jordan circled the sentence in her textbook. (object)
 Georgie put a poster on the wall. (object)
Josh and Eliot are going to paint the fence. (subject)
 Jessica caught the bus into town. (object)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 39 — Active and passive voice

- 1) The eggs were thrown. — P
 A protest was held by the villagers. — P
 The mice scared the elephants. — A
 Helen knitted herself a woolly hat. — A
 The old castle is haunted by ghosts. — P
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) The tiger was released by the zookeeper.
(1 mark)
- 3) The dog bit my brother.
 Peter caught the ball.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)